

## MACHO NA MASIKIO YA WAFUGAJI KUELEKEZWA BUNGENI LEO

MWANANCHI UK 2.

# Ulega kutangaza mwelekeo mpya

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Dodoma. Mambo manne yanatarajiwa kuwa mjadala wakati Wizara ya Mifugo na Uvuvi itakopokuwa ikiwasilisha hotuba ya makadirio ya mapato na matumizi kwa mwaka 2023/24.

Waziri wa wizara hiyo, Abdalla Ulega anatarajiwa kutoa mweleko mpya wa sekta hiyo atakapowasilisha bajeti yake ya kwanza kama waziri kamili baada ya kushika mikoba hiyo kutoka kwa Mashirima Ndaki.

Miongoni mwa mambo yanayotarajiwa huenda yakaibuka kwenye mjadala huo ni maeneo ya malisho, uvalishaji mifugo hereni na kesi za mifugo iliyokamatwa kwenye hifadhi za taifa. Uendeshaji uvuvi na ufgajji wa kisasa pamoja na mikakati ya Serikali katika kuendeleza sekta hiyo muhimu katika kukuza uchumi.

Hata hivyo, tangu amesikha wadha huo, Ulega amekuwa mstari wa mbele kutatua kero mbalimbali za wafugaji huku akitarajiwa kutangaza mikakati mpya kuhakikisha sekta hiyo inakuwa na mchango mkubwa kwa Taifa.

Lakini, atasoma hotuba yake huku akikumbuka agizo la Rais Samia Suluhu Hassan wakati akimuapisha Machi Mosi, mwaka huu akimtaka kwenda kumaliza migogoro ya ndani, ili wakafanye kazi ili kuinyanya wizara hiyo.

"Nakuamini na nadhani utawenza, kama wakati ule ulikuwa hufanyi kwa sababu ulikuwa chini ya mtu, sasa utaonekana unafanya kwa sababu hauko chini ya mtu au na wewe utakuwa kama wale. Safari bado ni ndefu tuna miwili mbele yetu, nikuombe ukafanye kazi," alisema Samia.

Kuhusu migogoro ya wafugaji

**"Nakuamini na nadhani utawenza, kama wakati ule ulikuwa hufanyi kwa sababu ulikuwa chini ya mtu, sasa utaonekana unafanya kwa sababu hauko chini ya mtu au na wewe utakuwa kama wale. Safari bado ni ndefu tuna miwili mbele yetu, nikuombe ukafanye kazi."**

Rais Samia Suluhu Hassan

na hifadhi, hivi karibuni Waziri Mkuu, Kassim Majaliwa aliajiza Wizara ya Maliasili na Utalii kuona namna ya kuifanyia marekebisho sheria ya mifugo inayokutwa ndani ya hifadhi kwani, imetuwa na manung'uniko mengi.

Kauli hiyo ya Majaliwa ilikuja kutokana na malalamiko kutoka kwa wabunge Mwita Waitara (Tarime Vijiini) na Philip Mulugo (Songwe).

Hatuu hiyo imetajwa kuwa itakuwa suluhisho la migogoro ya wakulima na wafugaji nchini hasa wakati huu ambaa sekta hiyo imenanza kuonyesha tija kwa wadau wanaohusika nayo.

Kwa mfano, takwimu za Bodi ya Nyama Tanzania (TMB) kwa sasa zinaonyesha katika robo ya kwanza ya mwaka 2023, uzajii wa nyama nje ya nchi umeongezeka kwa asilimia 65.6 ikililinganishwa na kipindi kama hicho mwaka 2022.

Kuonegezeka huko kwa biashara ya nyama nje ya nchi kulikwenda sambamba na kuonegezeka kwa mapato yatokanayo na mauzo ya nyama kwa asilimia 110. Kuto-kana na mauzo hayo, mapato yaliongezeka kutoka Sh27.3 bilioni kwa robo ya kwanza mwa-



Waziri wa Mifugo na Uvuvi, Abdalah Ulega (anayezungumza) akiwa kwenye moja ya majukumu yake.

ka 2022 hadi Sh57.3 bilioni kwa mwaka huu.

Jana, Makamu Mwenyekiti wa Chama cha Wafugaji Tanzania, Kusundwa Wamarwa alisema kilio cha wafugaji bado hakijapata majibu japo Serikali imetuwa iki-pambanda kuwafuta machozi.

Alisema Serikali inatumia fedha ya nyinyi kujengwa majosho kwa ajili ya wafugaji lakini, haifanyi tafiti kuhusu maeneo maalumu kwa ajili ya wafugaji.

"Unawake majosho halafu kesho mkuu wa wilaya anahamisha mifugo na hasemi ni mahali gani inatakiwa kwenda. Tunatakiwa tuwe na maeneo maalumu kwa ajili ya ufgajji kama aliyaoigiza Waziri Mkuu," alisema Wamarwa.

Kwa upande wake, Mwenyekiti wa Chama cha Wavuvi, Bakari Rashidi alisema wanatarajia bajeti hiyo itajikida zaidi kwenye uhifadhi wa mazingira, ili kulinda mazao ya samaki hasa katika eneo la Ziwa Victoria.

Alisema kwa sasa maisha ya wavuvi yamekuwa magumu kwa kuwa samaki hawazaliani vya

kutoshaa kama iliyokuwa kipindi cha nyuma, lakini akasema ni muhimu kwa Serikali kuangalia pia kupunguza gharama za zana za uvuvi.

Katika bajeti iliyopita ya 2022/2023 Wizara ya Mifugo na Uvuvi ilitengewa Sh268.25 bilioni katika mwaka 2022/2023 ukilunganisha na Sh168.2 bilioni kwa mwaka 2020/2021.

Katika kiasi hicho cha fedha zaidi ya robe tatu ya bajeti hiyo ambayo ni Sh209 bilioni inalekeze-wa kwenye miradi ya maendeleo, lengo likiwa ni kuimarishe sekta hiyo kwa lengo la kufanya ufgajji wa kisasa.

Miongoni mwa vipaumbele ambavyo wizara ilipanga kutivekeleza kwa mwaka huo, ni uhimilishi, malisho na maji, tiba na kinga ya magonjwa, ujenzi wa bandari ya uvuvi mkoani Lindi na ununuzi wa meli mbili za uvuvi ambazo zimetengewa Sh36 bilioni.

Kwa sasa tayari takribani boti za kisasa 100 kati 160 za uvuvi zipo mbioni kukamilika ili wavuvi wapewe kwa ajili ya shughuli za uvuvi katika maeneo ya bahari

kuu na maziwa likiwemo Victoria, Tanganyika na Nyasa.

Mbalii na hilo, bajeti ya wizara hiyo inayoshia Juni, mwaka huu, pia ilipanga kujenga bandari ya uvuvi wilayani Kilwa ambapo, tayari ujenzi wake umeanza na utachukua mieuze 24 hadi kukamilika kwaake. Tayari hatua zote za usanifu, uratibu zimeshakamilika na ujenzi umeshaanza.

Kukamilika kwa Bandari ya uvuvi kutakuwa na faida kubwa kwa wavuvi kwani, itasaidia kutekeleza mkakati wa Serikali wa kuifanya sekta hiyo kwa miuongoni mwa sekta vinara kwenye uchumi wa Taifa na kuzalisha ajira hasa kwa vijana.

Kwa miaka mingi kumekuwa na malalamiko kwa hakuna manu-faa ya bahari kuu, lakini sababu kuu kutokuwepo kwa bandari ya uvuvi.

Pia bandari inayojengwa Kilwa itakuwa zaidi kwa sababu itajumuisha eneo la viwanda vya kuchakata samaki, maghala ya samaki ili kuvutia meli za uvuvi.

Tanzania amndani ya ligi rekodi moja bora kwa ma Songo ambwa msimu yake 15 all kwanza ndani kuwa mfundu yake haikupi. Rekodi ya ka msimu ya yake mwenyeli uliopita kwa ga mabao li mfungaji bo ulizo.

Rekodi ya na nyavi ina mabao in tangu msimu iliyowekwa ya JKT Tan rema kwa

Hata hivyo Reliants in alifunga in ikabuki ya alikuwa wa

Msimu Jabiry ka kinan

2020/ (Mbey mabao yote in

kwenda

Msimu kuwa mfu delea kuso po sasa ma fanikiwa lo misimu mi

Songo a kubwa kw wa na be gozwa na sababu msimu uli

BWA

WE CHEZ VIP!

PEPSICO

K  
W  
Q

## i mikoa ya Dar, Pwani

**Iaji  
sia**

\* Watanzania  
wapewa fursa  
nyasi za malisho  
ya mifugo

Na SCOLASTICA MSEWA, Kibaha

asillano wa  
tyl, alisema  
kuifilisha  
a eneo lake  
wa Dar es  
asimilia 95,  
katika kuleta  
kuza uchumi

Imefanikiwa  
nali maeneo  
es Salaam,  
na miradi  
a malsha ya

neo mapya  
kiwemo ya  
e, Makongo,  
iga, Chalnze,  
ngi, "alisema.

MENEJA wa shamba la malisho ya  
mifugo la Vlkuge lillipo Kongowe,  
Kibaha mkoani Pwani, Ruben Ngailo,  
amewataka wafugaji kuujengea  
tabla ya kuandaa malisho ya mifugo  
kwa kulima alina tofauti za malisho  
badala ya kutegemea malisho ya  
barabaran.

Alisema hayo alipozungumza  
na waandishi wa habari shambani  
hapo Vlkuge Kibaha, mkoani Pwani,  
Juzi.

Ngailo alisema kuna magonjwa  
kama TB kwa mifugo wakiwemo  
ng'ombe; ambaao huambukizwa  
kutokana na kula chakula  
kisichoandaliiwa kutoka katika  
maeneo salama hivyo, aliwataka  
wafugaji kulima mashamba ya  
malisho ya mifugo yao. Jambo  
ambalo pia litapunguza migogoro ya  
wakulima na wafugaji nchini.

### KILIMO CHA MALISHO NI FURSA

**Aina za nyasi**  
walizopanda ni pamoja  
na Jamii ya mikunde na  
nyasi za aina tofauti,  
ambazo zikikua huwa  
miti mikubwa kwa  
malisho ya mifugo,  
ambazo huweza  
kusindikwa kipindi cha  
ukame.

MENEJA wa shamba la  
malisho ya mifugo la Vlkuge  
lillipo Kongowe, Kibaha  
mkoani Pwani, Ruben Ngailo

Hata hivyo, meneja huyo wa  
shamba la malisho ya Mifugo  
la Vlkuge, aliwataka vijana  
kuchangamkia killimo cha malisho ya  
mifugo, kwani mahitaji ya malisho ni  
makubwa ndani na nje ya nchi.

Alisema badala vijana kuendelea  
kulalamika kwa kukosa ajira  
wanawenza kujajiri; kwa kulima alina  
tofauti za malisho hivyo kupata fedha  
kwakuwa mahitaji ni makubwa.

Ngailo alisema mwaka huu  
wameongeza kiasi cha ekari za  
kulima majani ya malisho ya mifugo  
kutoka ekari 230, za mwaka jana  
hadhi ekari 437, mwaka huu katika  
eneo hilo la Vlkuge.

### AINA ZA NYASI

Allizitaja aina za nyasi walizopanda  
ni pamoja na Jamii ya mikunde na  
nyasi za aina tofauti, ambazo zikikua  
huwa miti mikubwa kwa malisho ya  
mifugo, ambazo huweza kusindikwa  
kipindi cha ukame.

Aldha, meneja huyo wa shamba  
la malisho ya mifugo la Vlkuge  
alisema pia, mwaka huu wamelima  
ekari tano za mahindri lishe ya  
chakula cha mifugo nchini, ikiwa ni  
mkakati wa kuongeza kliwango cha  
malisho ya mifugo nchini.

laini'  
madereva  
eni za daraja  
gl wameltikia

llsi mkoani  
izi huo,lengo  
wanaomiliki  
va sheria ya  
mwisho wa

Jhakiki  
ball

## Ndoto ya Samia kuifufua NARCO yaanza kutimia

Na Mwandishi Wetu

SERIKALI iméiwezesha Kampuni ya Ranchi za Taifa (NARCO) Sh. bilioni 4.65 kununua vitendea kazi na ng'ombe wazazi ili kuboresha na kuongeza uzalishaji wa kampuni hiyo.

Hayo yamefahamika wakati wa ziara ya Waziri wa Mifugo na Uvumi, Abdallah Ulega, aliyoifanya katika Ranchi ya Kongwa wilayani Kongwa jijini Dodoma mwishoni mwa wiki.

Wakati akizindua matreka mapya matano na kupokea ngo'mbe 1,000 kwa ajili ya kuboresha uzalishaji wa kampuni ya NARCO, Ulega alim-shukuru Rais Samia Suluhu Hassan kwa kuliwezesha kampuni hiyo iweze kujilendesha kubiashara.

Alisema lengo la Rais Samia ni kuiimarisha NARCO kwa kuboresha miundombinu na vitendea kazi ili waweze kunenepeshwa ng'ombe, kuliwezesha biashara ya nyama bora ya Kongwana kuzalisha malisho ya mifugo kwa wingi na kuyauza ndani na nje ya nchi.

"Hivi sasa tumeshafika katika kíwango cha kuuza nje ya nchi nyama tani 12,000 na kuanzia mwaka ujao na kuedelea tutatoka kwenye tani hizo na kutafuta tani 50,000 na jikiwezekana mpaka tani 100,000," alisema.

Pia, alisema katika mkakati wa kuifufua kampuni ya NARCO wataanizisha skimu za unenepeshaji wa mifugo ili nyama itakayokuwa inazalishwa kutoka NARCO iwe na ubora wa kuiuza nje ya nchi.

"Tunakusudia KWAMBA mchango wa sekta ya mifugo vungezeke kutoka asilimia saba hadi kufikia asilimia zaidi ya 10, na hilo linawezekana kwa sababu rasilmali ya kutuwezesha kufikia huko tunayo," alisisisitiza.

Alisema, serikali ina mipango ya kuanzisha skimu za umwagiliaji wa malisho ili yawewe kuzalisha kwa wingi kwa ajili ya kuyauza ndani na nje ya nchi.

"Kama tunavyosafirisha mahindi kutoka maeneo mbalimbali na kuwapelekea wahitaji tunataka pia tuzalishet malisho kwa wingi na kuyasafirisha kuyapeleka kwa wahitaji walioopo ndani na nje ya nchi," alifafanua.

kira



Ofisa Mk  
sita, baad  
viwanja

Ms

Na Mwar  
MOROGO

MWAN  
wa NSS  
ameushul  
wa Hifad  
kuende  
yake ya u  
indi cha  
usumbuf  
maisha n  
Fungo  
mjini M  
potembe

KA



# Role of eco-credit associations in enhancing sustainable fisheries in Tanzania

By DR KASSIM MHINA  
THE fisheries resources are abundant in our country

Official statistics indicate an estimated biomass of 1,109,932 tonnes for Lake Victoria, 100,000 tonnes in marine (Territorial), 295,000 Tonnes for Lake Tanganyika, 168,000 tonnes for Lake Nyasa and 30,000 tonnes for other inland water bodies.

It has 238,053 fishermen, with 149,018 in fresh waters and 89,035 in marine waters, employing over 4,500,000 people in jobs such as boat builders, fish processors, and engine repairers.

Unsustainable fishing practices have led to a decline in fish catch threatening the livelihoods of fishing communities and the country's food security. Researchers and other stakeholders have attempted to solve this problem in various ways.

Though some NGOs have incorporated the concept of eco credits to support the existing credit groups in coastal communities in their projects, there are limited financial institutions and donors who support these community groups.

What are Eco-credit associations (ECAs)? These can be financial institutions, donors or project owners providing financial and technical support to small-scale fishers who adopt sustainable fishing practices.

They exist to facilitate members who engage in environmentally friendly activities particularly in marine biodiversity conservation.

The next question is why eco-credit associations are essential in Tanzania for marine biodiversity conservation? Eco-credit associations provide credit facilities to fishermen who use sustainable fishing practices.

This helps to reduce overfishing and protect marine biodiversity. It also reduces pressure on marine resources and promotes marine biodiversity conservation. Coastal marine resource users can be given pre-determined credits to di-

versify their income as alternative livelihoods.

For instance fishers can also do seaweed or sea cucumber farming or crab fattening as an alternative income source.

Eco-credit associations can support marine conservation efforts by providing credit facilities to organisations that engage in conservation activities such as beach cleanups, coral reef restoration, and marine education.

By providing credit facilities to small-scale fishermen and other coastal entrepreneurs, dependence on marine resources can be reduced and promotes marine biodiversity conservation.

Since most coastal community members do not have access to traditional banking services, they can access this service as alternative to banking services. In this aspect, Banks such as NMB, CRDB and others may engage in eco credit activities in coastal communities to not only increase customer base but also play part in climate change and environmental conservation.

Eco-credit associations promote environmental awareness among coastal communities by providing training and education on sustainable fishing practices, waste management, and other environmental issues.

Parallel to this, these associations can facilitate collaboration between different stakeholders involved in marine biodiversity conservation, including government agencies, NGOs, and local communities to enhance the resilience of coastal communities to climate change by providing credit facilities for adaptation measures such as mangrove restoration and sea walls.

While eco-credit associations have the potential to enhance sustainable fisheries in Tanzania, there are also risks associated with their implementation. Proper monitoring and enforcement mechanisms must be put in place to ensure that sustainable fishing practices are being followed and that all



**FISHERMEN** in Mafia island empty their day's catch into a cooler box that will be shipped to Dar es Salaam for sale and consumption. The Rumaki Seascape programme has been instrumental in supporting the livelihoods of these fishermen and the communities they come from.

stakeholders have equal access to credit.

The other major risk is the potential for eco-credit associations to create unequal access to credit. If certain groups of marine resource users are unable to meet the requirements for credit, they may be left out of the programme entirely.

This could lead to further marginalisation of al-

ready vulnerable groups and exacerbate existing inequalities in the fishing industry.

Another risk is that eco-credit associations may not be effective in promoting sustainable fishing practices. Without proper monitoring and enforcement mechanisms, these groups will not follow the rules required for credit eligibility.

Additionally, if the

credit provided is not sufficient or if interest rates are too high, participants may be incentivised to engage in unsustainable fishing practices in order to make ends meet. On top of that these associations may also face challenges related to governance and management.

If these associations are not well-managed, there is a risk of corruption or

mismanagement of funds. Additionally, if the association is not representative of all stakeholders in the fishing industry, there may be resistance from those who feel excluded from decision-making processes.

Therefore, establishing eco-credit associations is vital in enhancing sustainable fisheries in Tanzania. These associations provide

financial and technical support to small-scale fishermen, enabling them to adopt sustainable fishing practices and reduce overfishing.

They can also promote environmental conservation by encouraging the use of eco-friendly fishing gear and reducing the use of harmful chemicals.

Furthermore, these associations provide education

and training on sustainable fishing practices, which helps to increase awareness and knowledge among fishermen. This leads to a better understanding of the importance of sustainable fishing and the need to protect marine ecosystems.

• The Author is Dr. Kassim Mhina, head of R&D, Dar es Salaam Merchant Group

# majira

GAZETI HURU LA KILA SIKU  
[www.timesmajira.co.tz](http://www.timesmajira.co.tz)

15004 0006-0433 • NA. 2008 VOL. IV 2007  
Autumn - 3 - 160 - 2003  
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ZHC yaanza  
harakati za  
ujenzi wa  
nyumba 72  
za makazi

Z'bar  
Uk. 5

**CRDB yapata  
faida ya bil.  
133/- robo ya  
kwanza 2023.**

**TRA, TBS zapewnia angalizo kampuni ya SICPA ikipigwa taini mahakamanu**



Page 19 Mazariki

...atekeleza  
95% maombi  
ya TUCTA

to Woodside Way  
Boulevard

**Ndoto ya  
kufufua  
NARCO yaanza  
kutimia**

By Marquita Witz-Bodum

**• GERKAU** ya Asalto ya Situasi yang terjadi di Rumah Diklat Samudera Pelabuhan Marsekal Soedirman (RMS) di Tanjung Priok, Jakarta Utara pada hari Selasa, 10 Oktober 2017. Terdapat sekitar 400 orang yang terlibat dalam operasi ini.

Haga jenelahamka wakat ne  
nam ut Utean wa Mitugenehaw.  
Abdullah Utega siyabuwa kalla  
Banchuya Kompoju-kyon-Villagen  
Kompoju, emi Dukuna, mewhom  
mawu 1950.  
**Banqueteha** 10, 4

# **Samia: Wafanyakazi mambo yenu ni ‘fire’**

**Atangaza kurejesha nyongeza ya mishahara kila mwaka,  
asema sasa mambo kimya kimya, kumwagiwa posha,  
madaraja mserereko nayo yaja** UK. 4



Rais wa Jamhuri ya Niumgano wa Tanzania, Samia Suluhu Hassan akifurutubia Wafanyakazi wa Wilaya, Sekta mbalimbali za umma, binuifi, wiongozi pamoja na wageni mbalimbali katika maadhimisho ya Sherehe za Mei Misi Kifaa ambazo zimefanya katika Uewenia wa Jamhuri niktum Mongoro jana. **Picha na Ruto**

## TUCTA yalia kodi za likizo na overtime

Royal Tour  
yavunja rekodi  
kuifungua nchi  
kibiashara

>>>HABARI UK. 6



## Serikali yaiongezea NARCO nguvu ya mtaji

SERIKALI imeweza kampuni ya Ranchi za Taifa (NARCO), kiasi cha sh. billioni 4.65 kununua vitendea kazi na ng'ombe majike, kwa lengo la kuboresha na kuongeza uzalishaji wa kampuni

>>>INAENDELEA UK. 8



Mongella azipa wiki  
moja halmashauri  
kulipa mishahara

MKUU wa Mkoa wa Arusha, John Mongella amezipa siku sababu halmashauri za Karatu, Longido na Arusha zinazolalamika kutolipa wafanyakazi wake....

>>>INAENDELEA UK. 5

# UHURU

ISSN 0876 - 3896 Na. 24609 Jumanne  
Mei 2, 2023 Tanzania sh 1,000 **Ukweli Daima**



VISHIKWAMBI>> Serikali ipo katika mazungumzo na mashirika mbalimbali kuhakikisha walimu ambao hawana vifaa hiyo wanapatiwa



Dk. Mwinyi  
apandisha  
pensheni  
asilimia 100

>>>HABARI UK. 3

## Neema kwa wafanyakazi

>>>RAIS Samia arejesha nyongeza ya mishahara baada ya kusitishwa muda mrefu



>>>ASEMA serikali itaendelea kupandisha viwango vya posho, madaraja na vyeo

>>>INAENDELEA UK. 2

Kuna nyongeza za mishahara za mwaka, ambazo kwa muda mrefu ziliikuwa zimesitimwa nikaona mwaka huu tuzirudishe, kwa hiyo wafanyakazi wote mwaka huu mbali na kupanda madaraja na mambo mengine, kuna nyongeza ya mishahara, tunanza mwaka huu na tutakwenda kila mwaka.

Rais Dk. Samia Suluhu Hassan.

### MAADHIMISHO YA SHEREHE ZA MEI MOSI KITAIFA 2023

MGENI RASMI: MHE. DKT. SAMIA SULUHU HASSAN

RAIS WA JAMHURI YA MUUNGANO WA TANZANIA



Chuo cha Mzumbe  
chabuni mfumo  
kupunguza ajali



WANAFUNZI wa Chuo Kikuu cha Mzumbe, wamebuni mfumo wa teknolojia itakayolisaidia taifa kuongeza usalama barabarani.

>>>HABARI UK. 20

Dk. Mpango aeleza  
umuhimu kuhusu  
kuandika wosia

>>>HABARI UK. 6

Waziri Gwajima ataka  
usambazaji maji utumike  
kukomesha ukatili kijinsia

>>>HABARI UK. 9

